

Kugadza
Vakuru

&

Vafudzi

Randolph Dunn

KugadzaVakuru/Vafudzi

Kana unganano isinavakuru, vatungamiririvedefacto kana muparidzi anobvunza

kuti vakurudzire varume vavanofunga kuti vakakodzera kuvavakuru vavo. Varume avo

chishuvo chekutora basa remweya iri zvinobva zvaiswa kukerekeyese kuti vatenderwe.

Kumakereke ane vakuru, dzinotevera ndidzo dzimwe nzira dzinoshandiswa nemakereke akasiyana-siyana. Panogona kunge paine dzimwe nzira

dzisingazivikanwe.

1. Vakuru vemazuva ano vanosarudza murume kana varume vokumbira kutenderwa nekereke.

2. Vakuru vanoziyisa chechi kuti murume upinopi anoda kuva mukuru uye anofunga

iyeye amene anokwanirisa anofanira kuziyisa unganano. Kana unganano ikabvuma kuti anokwanisa, anova mukuru.

3. Chechi inokumbirwa kuendesha mazita evarume kuti vave vakuru. Varume ava

vakashanyirwa kuti vaone kanavachida kuita basa romukuru, kana vachirangarirwa kuvavanokwanisa vanova vakuru.

4. Vakuru vanokumbira unganano kuti itumire mazita evarume vavanofunga kuti

vanokwanisa kushumira. Vakuru ipapovanosarudza varume kubva paiyi ndaza

ndokukumbira unganano kuvabvumira kuvapa mavhiki maviri okugadzirisa zvinetso zvipi nezvipi zvezvikwaniriso.

5. Hama inoda kubatira somukuru inobvunzavakuru vazvino kana ichigona kuva mukuru mukoma.

a. Vanobvumirana uye anova mukuru kana

b. Vanobvumirana uye vanotsvaka kutenderwa nechechi.

6. Vakuru vanosarudza vasiri vakuru kuti vave vafambisi vezvisarudzo

nokuda kwegadziriroyokusarudzwa ndokuvaziyisa kuunganano. Nhengo dzinokumbirwa kuendesha mazita evarume vavanoona vakakodzera kuva

vakuru kumufambisi. Vafambisivachasangana nomurume mumwe

nomumwe kuti vaone kana achizviona somunhu akakwaniriswa neBhaibheri uye kana achida kuita basa romukuru. Kana vachida vanopihwa kopi yeBasa

reMufudzi kuti vadzidze (mamwe makereke anoona semharidzoyevafudzi nebasa ravo rakakwana). Kana pashurepechidzidzo cheviki imwe chete,

varume vava vanobvumirana nebasa rinotaurwa muBasa Romufudzi,

vafambisivachovachazvipakuunganovokumbira kufarirwa navo. Nhengo dzinenge dziine mavhiki maviri ekugadzirisa chero nyaya dzekukodzera.

Nhengo dzine nyaya dzinofanira kuenda kumunhu ari kufungwa nezvazvo

kuti agadzirise nyaya. Kana nyaya dzisina kugadziriswa dzinofanira kubata mufambisi kuti abatsirwe. Varume vasina nyaya dzisina kugadziriswa vachagadzwa seVakuru.

Tsinhiro dzaCompiler: Iri pamusoro apa mienzaniso mishomaneneyemitoo inoshandiswa mukusarudzavakuru. Mutoo unosarudzwa nomurongi inzira

inobatanidza ungoro yose pasina kubatanidzwa kwavakuru varipo. Imwe yakafanana nenzira yechitanhatu.

Basa reMufudzi

“Akapa vamwe [se] vaapositori, uye (chiGirikidé)¹ vamwe [se] vaporofita uye (dé) vamwe [se] vaporofita, uye (dé) vamwe [se] vaziviseevhangeri, uye (dé) vamwe [se] vafudzi uye (chiGiriki kai)¹ vadzidzisi pakukwaniswa kwevatsvene, kuti basa rokushumira, kuti tivake muviri wose waKristu, isu tigouya kutenda nokuziva kwoMwanakomanawaMwari, kumunhu wakakwana, napamwerowoukuru hwokuzara kwaKristu; kuti tirege kuzovazve vacheche, tichizununguswa nokupeperetswanemhepoipineipiyokudzidzisa, nokunyengerakwavanhu, namano, paunyanzvi hwokutsausa; akanyatsobatanidzwa pamwe chete uye akabatanidzwa, kubudikidza nekukupa kwechifundo chimwe nechimwe, zvichienderana nekushanda pachiyero chechikamu chimwe nechimwe;

kukura kwomuviri kunouyisa kuvakwa kwawo murudo.” VaEfeso 4:11 - 16.

1 Shoko rechiGiriki (dé) rinoshandurwa kuti “uye” rinoreva kuparadzanisa mashoko maviri kana kuti zvirovo nepo izwi rechiGiriki (kai) rakashandurwa kuti “uye” richireva kubatanidza mazwi maviri kana zvirovo. Naizvozvo, shanduro iri nani ingadai iri kudzidzisavafudzi (kana kudzidzisavafundisi mune dzimwe shanduro dzeBhaibheri).

Panguva iyo Pauro akanyoreravaEfeso, vangangove vakanzwisisa kuti a) basa revaapostora raive rekuve zvapupu zvakaona Kristu achiri paNyika,

b) basa revaporofitarakanga riri rokuzivisa shoko ravakagamuchira kubva kuna Mwari,

c) basa revaevhangeri (evangelista heralds, vazivisoruoneso) raiva rokuita

paridzai Evhangeri yekuregererwa kubudikidza naKristu chibayirochokuyanana.

d) Basa kana basa revafudzi/vafudzi ndero“kushongedza vatsvene pabasa

rokushumira, rokuvaka muviri waKristu, kusvikira tose tasvika pahunhu

hwokutenda, nokuziva MwanakomanawaMwari, nokukura pavukuru, pachiyero chokuzara kwaKristu; kuti tirege kuzovazve vana, vachidzingwanokudzingwa

nemheponokudzungaira kwose kwose navanhu. manomano nemanomano anonyengera, asi, tichitaura chokwadi murudo, isu tinofanira kukura munzira dzose muna iye ari musoro, muna Kristu, uyo kubva maari muviri wose

wakabatanidzwa uyewakabatanidzwa pamwe chete uyewakabatanidzwa
pamwe chete nechero mutezo waunoshanda nawo, kana mutezo mumwe
nemumwe uchishanda zvakanaka, unokura uye unozvivaka murudo

(VaEfeso 4:11-16)

Pfupisoyebasa revafudzi:

- a. Dzidzisa, dyisa, shongedza, uye uuye pakukura.
- b. Kurudzira, tsiura, simbisa uye simbisa.
- c. Kurudzirai kubatana uye kuwirirana.
- d. Nyaradzavasina simba uye vanorwara munyama asi zvikurukuru mumudzimu.
- e. Tsvaga uye udzorere avo vakatsauka kanavari kukukurwa.
- f. Zvinyengerere iwe pachako, hama dziri pasipekuchengetwakwavo, uye avo vasiri muna Kristu.
- g. Yambiro hama nezvenjodzi dzinovanda munzira yehupenyu.
- h. Gadzirirai vatsvene vaMwari basa rekushumira, (show & tell).
- i. Rangavadzidzisi venhema nedzidziso dzavo dzenhema; zvakaite se:
 - 1) Uyo anoramba Kristu aive Mwari aive mumuviri wemunhu.
 - 2) Munhu anoponeswa asina kucheneswa neropa raKristu.
 - 3) Ruponeso runowanikwa nezvinoitwa nemunhu.

(1 Timotio 3:2-7; Tito 1:6-11; 1 Petro 5:2-4; Mabasa: 20:28-30; VaEfeso 4:11-15; Ezekieri 34:2-5; 1 VaTesaronika 5:12-14; Jakobho 5:14 naRuka 15:3) _____

Pauro akanyora muna 1Tim 3:1-7 naTito 1 kuti kuti varume vaite basa rekufudza vaifanira kuve nehumwe hunhu. "Herino shoko rechokwadi: Kana munhu achida kuva mutariri, anoshuva basa rakanaka 2.

"Mutariri"2 - mamwe maBhaibheri akashandura zvisirizvo shoko rechiGiriki rokuti episkopeés se "hofisiyabhishopu." Bhishopi raive zita revakuru vehurumende vakasiyana-siyana, rakazoshandiswa pazvinzvimbo mumasangano eCatholic neAngelicin (etymonline.com). Shoko rekuti "hofisi" harisi mumagwaro echiGiriki. Shoko rechiGiriki rokuti episkopeés rinoreva murindi, murindi, uye muchengeti (nokudaro mutariri). MuchiGiriki ~~chemubha~~ bhaibheri episkopeés chiito icho Mwari anotarisa mukati uye nekunzvera nzira, zviito, uye hunhu, hwevanhu, kuti vatonge mugove wavo maererano, kana mufaro kana kusuwa; kuongorora, kuongorora, kushanyirwa paachatsvaga mweyayevanhu; kureva, munguvayokutonga kwoumwari. (Thayer's)

Noble task3 - basa ibasa, kana basa, kwete hofisi. Rinobva pashoko rechiGiriki rokuti érgou rinoreva chiito, chiito, kana chinhu chaitwa.

Kana izvo zvinowanonzi zvikwaniriso" zvaionekwa se"hunhu hwehunhu" kana

maturusi okuita basa rokurayira, kurovedza, uye kurinda, ipapo mune zvimwe zviitiko zvinova nerevo yakasiana.

1 Timotio 3 naTito 1.

Kunzwisisa kwemunyori

ndisina chavangapomerwa	kwete kuvhurika kutsoropodza
mukurumbirawakanaka, usina chaangapomerwa murume womukadzi mumwe chete	mukurumbira wakanaka navari kunze
vakadzikama, vakasvinura	inoshandisa pfungwayakanaka
kuzvidzora	akarangwa, kwete gutu rakasununguka
anoremekedzwa	kurongeka, hunhu hwakanaka
ane mutsa	ane hanya nezvinodiwa nevamwe
kugona kudzidzisa 4	ane simba mukukurukurirana
kwete kudhakwa	regai kunwa zvakanyanyisa, kwete murwi
kwete mutambi (ane chisimba)	kwete kurwisana kana kukurumidza kutsamwa
munyoro	ane mutsa uye ane hanya nevamwe
kwete gakava	
kwete kukara	haiisi zvinhu zvokunyamapakutanga

kutarisira mhuri yake

mhuri inogara mukati memuhoro kwete kushandisa mari
anofanira kutarisana nemiedzo somuKristu

kusava mutendeuki achangotendeuka

Kugona Kudzidzisa 4 – yakaturikirwa kubva paizwi rechiGiriki rokuti didakitkos rinoreva kudzidzisa, unyanzvi pakudzidzisa. Bhaibheri reKing James rakashandura izvi sezvinokodzera zvaireva panguva iyoyo kuva neunhu hunodiwa hwokudzidzisa.

Basa rokufudza rinozivikanwa nemashoko matatu echiGiriki.

Vakuru (Greek presbuteros) - chirevo chekuratidza hukuru, murume mukuru.

Mutariri/murindi/murindi/sentinel (eepiskopeés yechiGiriki) - uyo anozivisa vamwe

yenjodziyakamirira,vatariri,varindi, vanoongorora, vanochengetazvavanoda,
uye anodzidzisa. (Thayer)

Vafudzi (Greek poimen- mupi wezvekudya uye mudziviriri panjodzi.

Sezvovakuru vachifanira kuva varume vakakura mumudzimu, vane zivoyakanakayokuda kwaMwari nokuda kwechechi Yake, uyevachidisa kuisa garikano yavanhu Vake pamberi

pegarikano yake amene, kunofanira kuva pachena kuti ibasa rorudo, kwete hofisi inofanira kuzadzwa kana kuti nzvimbo yomukurumbira.

Mukuru/mufudzi/mutariri/murindi/muchengeti anofanira kuva ne:

c. Kukwanisa kuziva dzidziso dzenhema uye kupa mikana kune avo vari pasi pavo kuti vadzidze, vazive, uye vawane mano okuramba dzidziso dzakadaro. Somuenzaniso, munguvayavo dzidzisoyakangayakapararirayokuti nyamayoseyakaipa. Jesu aisagona kuva munyamayohunhuyakaipa; saka, Aingovachifungidziro - Gnosticism.

d. Ruzivo rwemusiyano pakatipekunzwisisa / maonero nenhema kudzidzisa.

e. Kugona kutungamira pasina kumanikidza maonero avo pane vamwe. Vashandi kana vega maonero anofanira - kukurukurwa pachena kutivakurukure, asi hapana muedzo wekuyanana nekuti nekuita izvi chitendwa chinotangwa.

f. Kunzwisisa kwakajeka kwezvishandiso zvomudzimu zvinodiwa pakuita kufudza mabasa uye hunyanzvi mukushandisa kwavo kudzivirira avo vari pasipake, kutungamira vamwe VaKristu kuzvokudyazvomudzimu, kuti vakure mukufanana naKristu, uye kuvadzivirira pazvikara zvomudzimu.

g. Havasi dare rinoita sarudzo sezvo rakachengeterwa kerekeyese.

Pauro akanyora panguva yokutambudzwa kweVaKristu neVaJudha neVaRoma.

Saka, vaya vaishuva basa rokufudzavakangavachida kuisa upenyu hwavo pangosi kuti vadzivirire hama dzavo. Kugara zvakanaka pamweya kwehama kwaikosha

kupfuura muviri wake wenyama. Yakanga isiri nzvimboyorukudzo, simba, kana kuti mukurumbira asi basa rine ngozi raida:

1. Chishuvo chekuchengetedza hama dzako kunyangwe zvichidhura hupenyu hwake.
2. Kugona kudzidzisa kunoreva, kutaura dzidzisoyavo uye zvinovanetsa zvinobudirira (kubva izwi rechiGiriki rokuti didaktikos rinoreva unyanzvipakudzidzisa -Thayer).
3. Patience - kusabhururuka kubva pamubato kana kukurumidza kutonga.
4. Tsitsi, rudo uye kuregerera.
5. Ukama hwepedyo nemarwadzo evanhuvaMwari, nhamo, uye matambudziko.
6. Vanhuvakarurama, kwetevanyengeri.

Nyevero yaMwari kuna Ezekieri inoshanda kuvafudzi muUmambo Hwake hwomudzimu.

Shoko raJehovha rakauyakwandiri, richiti: (Ezekieri) "Mwanakomana womunhu, profita pamusoro paJehovha vafudzivaIsraeri (vatungamiririvavo); profita uti kwavari: 'Izvi ndizvo zvinorehwa naJehovha

Zvanzu naIshe Jehovha: Vane nhamovafudzivaIsraerivanongozvifudza!

Ko vafudzi havafaniri kufudza makwai here? Munodyaruomba, muchipfeka;

makwai, uye urayai mhuka dzakanakisisa, asi hamuchengeti makwai. Iwe hauna

a. akasimbisa vasina simba

b. akaporesa vanorwara

c. akasungavakakuvara.

d. akadzosa akanga arasika

e. vakatsvaka vakarashika.

Iri harisi basa kana basa rinofanira kunge richiitwa nevafudzi veTestamente Itsva here?